

Gizon & Birch (2004)

$$\tau_{\pm}(\mathbf{r}_1, \mathbf{r}_2) =$$

$$\int dt f(\pm t) \dot{C}^{\text{ref}}(\Delta, t) [C(\mathbf{r}_1, \mathbf{r}_2, t) - C^{\text{ref}}(\Delta, t)] / \int dt f(\pm t) [\dot{C}^{\text{ref}}(\Delta, t)]^2$$

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$$X_+(\mathbf{r}_1, \mathbf{r}_2, t) = \int dt f(t') [C(\mathbf{r}_1, \mathbf{r}_2, t) - C^{\text{ref}}(\Delta, t' - t)]^2$$

$$\tau_+(\mathbf{r}_1, \mathbf{r}_2) = \operatorname{argmin}_t \{ X_+(\mathbf{r}_1, \mathbf{r}_2, t) \}$$